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## **How Do Freud's and Berne's Contributions Connect? A Conversation Between Fanita English and Pam Levin**

**I**n honor of Fanita English's upcoming 100th birthday (on 22 October), we are pleased to present the following interview conducted by Pam Levin. Both winners of the Eric Berne Memorial Award (Fanita in 1978 and 1997 and Pam in 1984) and colleagues of Eric Berne, they discuss how they see the relationship between the contributions of Freud and Berne.

**PL:** Fanita, as you know, many people experience a conflict between Freud's work and Berne's, to the point that some see a real split between these two camps. But I know you do not. Please tell us why.

**FE:** I believe the main difference lies in their approach to therapy. Transactional analysis focuses on recognizing ego states, which operate in the here and now, and on transactions, whereas psychoanalysis focuses on historical analyses of childhood.

**PL:** Figure 1 reprinted here (see page 2) shows your idea that there are three unconscious motivators/drives determining an individual's emotional condition at any given moment in time. They operate within the deepest layers of the psyche, Freud's terrain. You also show how their movement and alternations affect the emotional condition of a person's ego states at each moment, which connects to Berne's work in the social realm.



*Fanita English*



*Pam Levin*

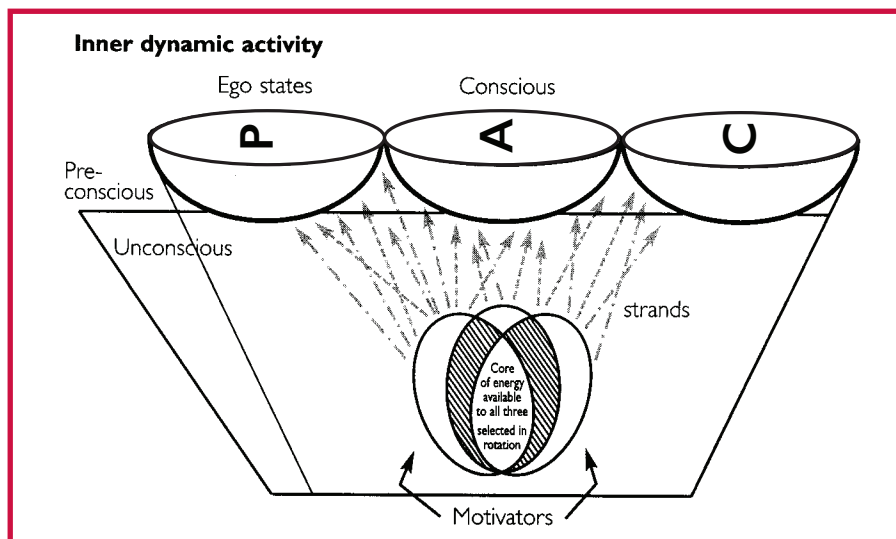


Figure 1

The Motivating of Ego States (from English, 2003, p. 67, republished in English, 2008)

**FE:** The figure shows that the three ego states operate on the conscious level, whereas the three motivators/drives operate on the unconscious level, with connecting lines representing energy moving upward into the ego states. This represents the impact of motivators/drives on the person's emotional condition at the present moment.

**PL:** In other words, your work on motivators both connects Freud and Berne and integrates them, demonstrating that each is part of the same psychological terrain. Would you review this contribution about motivators for *Script* readers?

**FE:** Yes, I use the word *motivators* instead of *drives* so as not to confuse my definitions of drives with Freud's. He emphasized the contrast between two drives: libido (sex and survival) and death. I, on the other hand, talk about three motivators, which I have named *survia*, *passia*, and *transcia* by analogy to goddesses from ancient Greek mythology. *Survia's* attributes relate to survival, *passia's* to creativity, and *transcia's* to spirituality and the dream state. (For more on these motivators, see English, 2008).

**PL:** You came to transactional analysis having already trained and practiced psychoanalytically, fully versed in Freud's theories. Then you read Berne's (1961) *Transactional Analysis in Psychotherapy*, and it dramatically changed your view of clients and how to work with them. Please tell us how.

**FE:** Yes, from Freud I learned that unconscious drives (motivators) constantly affect the emotional condition we are in at any given moment. Reading Berne led me to focus instead on clients' ego states and reactions in the here and now rather than going into ancient history. However, theoretically, I still believe that it is the unconscious motivators/drives that affect our emotional condition as we go through life.

**PL:** You and I came on board the TA train in the early years, you in 1964 and I in 1966. At that time, a big focus at Eric's San Francisco seminar was why people play games in the first place. Personally, I read your contributions on rackets, for which you won your first Eric Berne Memorial Scientific Award, and was intrigued. Indeed, I believe that games represent racketeering that fails. People racketeer in order to obtain the strokes they received in childhood, and when they don't get them, they shift from the ego state they were in. This results in a crossed transaction with which they slam the other person (see English, 1971, 1972).

Then in 1997 you received the Eric Berne Memorial Award for your contribution on episcrpt and the hot potato (English, 1969). Eric's game theory had exposed the previously hidden fact that in a transactional game, something is switched between the players. Your theory identified what is switched. Would you please elaborate on that a bit?

**FE:** Yes, the disowned emotional issue one person experiences as too hot to handle gets switched to the other person so that the second person now carries that discomfort or script issue. However, this can only happen between two people when one has enormous emotional power over the other.

## the SCRIPT

Newsletter of the International Transactional Analysis Association

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**PL:** What did you learn from Eric that allowed you to stay creative and developing new theory even as you approach your 100th birthday?

**FE:** I admired his contributions tremendously. Eric's creative Child stimulated mine, as did his illustrating of transactions and the fact that he was a stickler about making theory intelligible to the average person, even by using drawings.

**PL:** Yes, he insisted that part of the validity of new theoretical contributions to transactional analysis included being able to draw them.

**FE:** I also learned from Eric that it's possible to look at someone and note the differences in ego states and, based on that observation, to make a therapeutic contract with the person's Adult ego state because it's not possible to make an effective therapeutic contract with the Child. And what is the most important thing you learned from Eric, Pam?

**PL:** I'd have to say the most valuable thing I learned from Eric is to "think Martian." It's a fabulous habit to develop—to quietly remove yourself from the definitions of reality being put forth in the

social realm, which can have a hypnotic effect, and consider instead, "What would this reality look like to a Martian?" Following that admonition makes me more effective not only in the consulting room but also in daily life. It's a tool to become aware of the ulterior level, which, as we all know, is what determines the outcome.

**FE:** I'm glad we could show how ego states operate at the conscious level, whereas motivators/drives affect people at an unconscious level. It is useful, I think, to link Freud and Berne through the work on drives.

**PL:** In my view, that contribution is worthy of a third Eric Berne Memorial Award!

I'm glad we were able to talk about this link between Freud and Berne and to see that there is no real conflict between them. Thank you for this and for all your contributions

over so many years. Transactional analysis and the TA community continues to be enormously enriched by your work.

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Pam Levin can be reached at [info@nourishingcompany.com](mailto:info@nourishingcompany.com).

*In early August, Fanita fell and broke her hip. She is currently bedridden after surgery and is receiving physical therapy. She would enjoy receiving phone calls (no cards) even though there will be times when she may not be able to talk. She can be reached at 415-562-1547 (San Francisco).*

## Save\_the\_Date\_

World Conference for Transactional Analysis

Berlin | Technical University TU | July 27th - 29th 2017

BOUNDARIES - A PLACE ... TO MEET ... TO DEVELOP ... TO DEFINE IDENTITY

A project of EATA, ITAA, FTAA hosted by DGTa and TU Berlin

**Call for Papers: Deadline 30 September 2016**

Find the call for papers at <http://www.tawc2017.berlin>.

## Applied TA With Young People Who Have Experienced Sexual Exploitation

by Clifton Supple

I work in a therapeutic community that provides therapeutic residential care for up to seven young people who have been subjected to childhood sexual exploitation (CSE) and trafficking of considerable intensity and duration. They range from 12 to 18 years of age and are all young women. We are aware that CSE with young men is also a major issue in the United Kingdom (UK) and worldwide but to now we have not received such a referral.

Comorbidity is nearly always evident and ranges from disorganized attachment to posttraumatic stress syndrome (PTSS) and learning disabilities, which are often more correctly identified later as traumatized behaviors and survival strategies. We use the term PTSS rather than PTSD to avoid yet another label of “disordered.”

I have, over the course of 38 years in this work, recognized the politics involved in giving a voice to those who have been exploited. This is a challenge because we need to keep the young people physically hidden from those who have exploited them and who would like to recover them as prized sources of income. I resonate with the earliest traditions of

social and radical psychiatry within transactional analysis and have deep regard for the ways in which Claude Steiner (1969; Steiner et al., 1975) played a leading role in recognizing that oppression, abuse, and exploitation are connected to emotional, psychological, and mental well-being. Another source of inspiration for me are the words of Dom Helder Camara (2009), a Brazilian Catholic Bishop, who said, “When I feed the poor, they call me a saint, but when I ask why the poor are hungry, they call me a communist.”

There is often in our community a palpably present sense of terror that, according to Judith Herman (1992/1997), is generated by the person or group responsible for the exploitation. This terror can also vicariously impact the perceptions and interactions of professionals who are attempting to safeguard our youngsters. It is too often the case that those young people who go missing and return to those who exploited them are placed in a secure unit, that is, a place with locked doors, in the gross misunderstanding that it is those young people who are making “unhealthy lifestyle choices.”



I often share such professional anxiety about young people who are on such a seemingly destructive path, yet I am equally concerned as a therapist, human being, and father that the term “unhealthy lifestyle choice” is potentially as damaging, if not more so, than the original abuse. In my view, this is a repetition of the objectification that is so prevalent in this trauma and by the very people who are supposed to be caring. Others appear willing to hold what I believe is a truly misguided notion that CSE is somehow akin to prostitution. Personally, I do not believe that many adults make informed, empowered decisions to become sex workers let alone that the young people we work with elect to be systematically, repeatedly raped and

abused by individuals, gang members, and organized crime syndicates.

The richness of transactional analysis theory and practice offers a body of knowledge that helps us to maintain an Adult ego state and to remain grounded and enveloped within a psychological theory whose breadth, depth, and continuing development reaches from the 1950s to today. As I consider transactional analysts who continue to learn and teach in a way that can be easily understood in humanistic terms, I am reminded of Charles Spurgeon, a nineteenth-century Baptist minister who often held weekly services with 6000 people in attendance. He was known as the Prince of Preachers because his sermons were plain and simple. When Spurgeon was asked how he was able to deliver such sermons, he replied—and I paraphrase—years and years of study, because we can only make things really clear to others when we understand them fully ourselves.

The young people we work with often seem like victims of war. They have experienced things that none of us should ever endure, all while extremely young and vulnerable. For me, this is another link back to Berne's experiences and motivations as he was moved by the impact of armed conflict on veterans.

Although I am enriched by the work of many others in TA and from other

*Clifton Supple, MBACP (Accred.), UKRCP, BSc (Hons), PGDip, MA, AdvDip.Psychotherapy, CSS, completed his training in 2005 and has since been part of a regular TA supervision group. He is the clinical director of Physis Quantum ([www.physisgroup.co.uk](http://www.physisgroup.co.uk)), which he established in the United Kingdom to work with the children and young people described in this article. He can be reached at [clif@physisgroup.co.uk](mailto:clif@physisgroup.co.uk).*

modalities, I have increasingly found myself drawn back to the tenets of classical transactional analysis. The work I do, which is fairly complex, is often grounded by the simplest of ideas, such as ego states and crossed transactions. The terror being constantly introduced by the absent exploiters seems most profoundly neutralized by an emphasis on working in the here and now. With an emphasis on strengthening the Adult ego state, exploited young people get a brief respite and maybe a sense of empowerment sometimes described as “killing them off.” It is in this period that adults (we avoid the potential hierarchical division by not using the terms staff and clients) and young people start to see each other's reality. In the early stages, this may be nothing more than surviving each other without further abuse, but eventually something hopefully grows toward mutual love, care, concern, empathy, attachment, resilience, and eventual separation—without owing anyone repayment.

Crossing transactions is a two-way process that we need to attend to constantly. This was recently highlighted for me by a 17-year-old girl I saw because she refused to meet with her therapist. After 30 minutes of discussion, she explained that her therapist was trying hard to help her but that she felt the therapist did not listen. We spent longer being curious and establishing more specificity. She finally and powerfully informed me that the therapist wanted to help her to make sense of being raped all the time. She followed this with, “I just want to know how to not keep getting really, really angry and aggressive toward my therapist because I really like her and that scares the shit out of me. I'm scared she will leave me because I am so nasty to her!” What needed attention at this young woman's stage of

*“The young people we work with often seem like victims of war. They have experienced things that none of us should ever endure, all while extremely young and vulnerable. For me, this is another link back to Berne's experiences and motivations as he was moved by the impact of armed conflict on veterans.”*

therapy were the moment-by-moment transactions in the here and now and the consistent inquiry, curiosity, and presence of the therapist. The content of what happened back there and then would, if necessary, be addressed at a later stage.

To summarize, what I hope to convey in this article is my continued belief in the power of Eric Berne's first two stages of cure: social control and symptomatic relief, to which I would add protection. These go a long way toward establishing a first secure attachment for our youngsters. Script and transference cure may well follow, and I believe we cannot overstate the power of basic transactional analysis theory.

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## Conquering the Limits of Time & Distance

by Izumi Kadomoto and Emily Keller

There is no doubt that information and communication technology (ICT) is a significant component in advancing transactional analysis in today's world. We use ICT to connect with one another, to educate ourselves and others about TA, and sometimes to grow and help each other develop by exchanging in discussions and exchanges, some of them quite heated. At this point, few ITAA activities can occur without some form of internet technology (IT) communication. ICT enables us to conquer the restrictions of time and distance.

The ITAA website ([itaaworld.org](http://itaaworld.org)) is our hub. It was originally established in 1997 and has been revised, updated, and redesigned several times since then. Website maintenance and development has been passed down from one volunteer member to another, and with this gracious support from members throughout the world—some of whom have given extraordinary amounts of time and energy to developing our site—as well as input and help from our staff, the site has continued to evolve to meet the needs of our TA community and the association.

For instance, as of last year, we have a “News and Announcements” area on the homepage that is kept up to date by our staff and that highlights important current events and news for members. We also recently introduced a new button on the home page titled “Eric Berne Memorial Award Winners.” One click on that button will take you to a list of all the winners of the Eric Berne Memorial Scientific Award and the Eric Berne Memorial Award, and included on the list are links to the winning articles (or relevant substitutes for material not published in the *Journal*) in the *TAJ* archive with SAGE Publications. This list was developed with the input and collaboration of many ITAA members.

For the last 10 months, the ITAA staff and volunteers have been working to update the auto reminder email system and revise the letter that goes to members when it is time for them to renew. In addition, we made some changes to the online renewal page so visitors can easily recognize what their fees will be. We also added a new optional button to help people log out from the member account page.



Izumi Kadomoto



Emily Keller

All these changes and updates were made possible by the hard work and commitment of members from around the world. In some cases, they have never met in person, yet this international and multicultural

*“All these changes and updates were made possible by the hard work and commitment of members from around the world. In some cases, they have never met in person, yet this international and multicultural team works in collaboration and succession smoothly and successfully. We, the ITAA Communications Committee, hope to continue a sustainable effort to maintain not only our website but this harmonious cooperation among members.”*

team works in collaboration and succession smoothly and successfully. We, the ITAA Communications Committee, hope to continue a sustainable effort to maintain not only our website but this harmonious cooperation among members.


When we think about the future of communications within the ITAA, we are convinced that web-based communications and ICT will become more widespread, powerful, and indispensable. For example, the phones we use to communicate have already gone from hanging on the wall to residing in our pockets. They used to help us connect one to one and now have social media apps that help us connect across the globe. We are sure there is more to come in these areas. For now, we

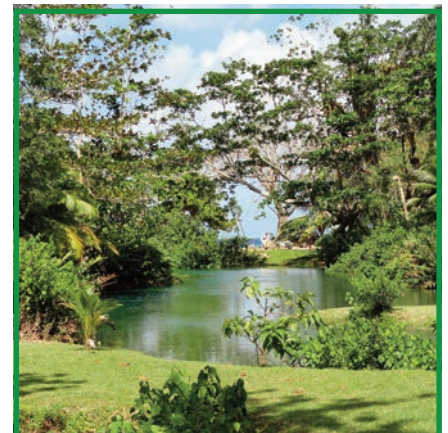
*Izumi Kadomoto is ITAA Vice President of Development; she can be reached at [izumikadomoto@nifty.com](mailto:izumikadomoto@nifty.com). Emily Keller is ITAA Vice President of Operations and chair of the communications committee; she can be reached at [ekeller@seinstitute.com](mailto:ekeller@seinstitute.com).*

are pleased to integrate such apps on our website, and we seek to connect more with you by developing additional avenues for communication and thus build a greater sense of community.

On the ITAA homepage, you will also find buttons for Facebook and Twitter. We envision using the ITAA website as a platform for increasing communication among ITAA members, transactional analysis learners, and others outside our community. For example, we hope before too long to be able to offer free webinars on transactional analysis and to make available more TA tools.

At the same time, technology offers both advantages and disadvantages. There can be, of course, risks in using ICT, some of them quite serious. (See [here](#).) Every website is exposed to such potential threats, and we keep this in mind with the ITAA site. That means we do not pursue only ease of use and convenience. It is important to have robust security in place for our members, especially with regard to membership data and electronic payments, as well as to protect the content and structure of the website. Balancing between being user friendly and being robustly secure is a challenge that we are committed to meeting. Maintaining our site is similar to maintaining one's home: Once we build a house, it is our responsibility as well as our pleasure to take care of it.

If you have an idea, request, or recommendation for the website, please share it with one of us. Better yet, join us! We welcome all input and assistance. Communications to promote communication is our goal and also a central practice of transactional analysis. 



## **20th USATAA Winter Gathering 4-11 February 2017 Frenchman's Cove, Port Antonio, Jamaica**

**Deadline: 15 September  
for discounted fee**

**Register now as  
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A Gathering is an un-conference that combines retreat, learning, natural beauty, and warm friendships in a self-organizing community. Participants meet each day, present their ideas/research/techniques, explore their next steps in professional/personal development, and relax in the charm and warmth of Frenchman's Cove; a classic Jamaica property dotted with villas by the ocean and a comfortable, air-conditioned Great House. Prior knowledge of TA is not required. Specific topics may include TA applications in therapy, education, organizations, social change, and personal growth. Continuing education credits information on request. (The Gathering is tax deductible in the US as continuing professional education.)

**Fee covers** registration, 7 nights in guest room or shared villa, breakfast, 5 lunches on the beach, 1 evening meal, gratuities, CE credits, and 2017 USATAA membership. Fee US \$795 until 15 September, then \$895.

**For more information and to register**, contact Lucy Freedman at [jamaica@usataa.org](mailto:jamaica@usataa.org) or call +1 408-353-2490.

## Black Lives Matter on Emmett Till's 75th Birthday

**Editors' Note:** The original version of this letter was published as a post on the USA TA Association blog on 30 July 2016. We appreciate Lucy's permission to publish a slightly edited version of it here.

Hot American summers seem to bring out some of the worst in our society. Anger erupts, violence happens, reactions escalate, and the reverberations in the news have hardly subsided before it happens again. The construct of race (which is not an actual biological thing) and the embedded history of white supremacy in America inform our cultural scripting in ways that are both conscious and unconscious. Recent publicity about implicit bias is at least bringing some of that to the fore.

Those who want to be idealists may dream of a society that is not burdened with the products of white supremacy, that is, white privilege, income inequality, marginalization of people by color, nationality, gender, economic status, and so on. I hope that people reading this letter aspire to that ideal and recognize where and how we need to face up to current reality. Since I first posted this, I have received replies with examples of similar bias and maltreatment of marginalized groups around the world.

Some people respond to the Black Lives Matter movement as if it is part of the problem. It certainly highlights their discomfort with the historical truth. For those outside the United States, Black Lives Matter (#blm) is a movement that arose

after police shot an unarmed African American named Michael Brown in Ferguson, Missouri, in August 2014. Since then, the group has had too many more reasons to protest. Some people respond, "All lives matter." Of course they do, in an ideal world. The purpose of saying that Black Lives Matter is to emphasize the extent to which blacks are treated as if they do not matter.

I received this quotation from a friend: "Perfect analogy for how critics of 'Black Lives Matter' get it wrong. Like suggesting anyone promoting 'Breast Cancer Awareness' thinks other cancers are not worthy of attention."

The idea that supporting Black Lives Matter means that you hate police or wish them ill is way off the mark. Anger that is not managed on either side is just a descent into spirals of craziness, bringing out exactly the opposite of what is needed.

OK-OK communication within communities can prevent many of these problems, although breaking up cultural scripts isn't done overnight. But after centuries, people?

I saw a report that today would have been the 75th birthday of Emmett Till. If you don't know who he was, you can look it up online. Emmett Till was a young black man from Chicago who was killed while visiting the southern state of Mississippi. Photographs of his body mobilized many to join the Civil Rights Movement. Just as the videos of today tell their stories, the pictures of Emmett Till after he was tortured and lynched galva-

nized the country. We need to be galvanized now, to be honest about the uneven distribution of power in our communities.

I say, idealists, people who promote "I'm OK, You're OK" thinking, please honor those who rightly stand up for people whose lives have been treated as if they matter less.

For an informative short video on this subject, [check this out on Facebook](#).

Lucy Freedman  
Los Gatos, California, USA  
[lucy@syntaxforchange.com](mailto:lucy@syntaxforchange.com)

## TA Conferences

**24-27 November 2016:**  
Auckland, New Zealand.  
ANZTAA Conference. Contact:  
<https://nztaa.org.nz/index.php?page=conference2016>

**4-11 February 2017:**  
Port Antonio, Jamaica. USATAA  
Twentieth Winter Gathering.  
Contact: Lucy Freedman at  
[jamaica@usataa.org](mailto:jamaica@usataa.org)  
or 408-353-2490

**27-29 July 2017:**  
Berlin, Germany.  
World TA Conference.  
Contact: [info@tawc2017.berlin](mailto:info@tawc2017.berlin)  
or [www.tawc2017.berlin](http://www.tawc2017.berlin)



## Executive Committee Votes to Postpone Sending Ballots for European Regional Representative

The ITAA bylaws state that ballots for positions on the ITAA Board of Trustees are to be sent out within 60 days of closing nominations. The ITAA Executive Committee voted unanimously to extend this date from July 30 to no later than 15 October 2016 for the position of regional representative of European countries. This extension gives the board enough time to look into an official complaint that was brought to its attention, consider the basis of the complaint more fully, and make a determination. At the same time, because the latest the ballots will be collected is from 15 October through 15 December 2016, the vote will still be closed and counted before the new regional representative begins his or her term on 1 January 2017.

## New Editorial Board Members Sought

The *Transactional Analysis Journal* coeditors are looking for new members of the editorial board for the term 2017-2019. If you are interested in being considered for an editorial board position and would like a job description, please email your name, country, and a brief statement about your areas of interest/expertise and your experience in writing and/or editing to TAJ Managing Editor [robinfryer@aol.com](mailto:robinfryer@aol.com) by 1 October.

## New Postal Address for the ITAA

Effective 1 June, the new postal address for the ITAA is  
5932 Corte Cerritos,  
Pleasanton, CA 94566-5880, USA.  
Mail to the old address will continue to be forwarded until 1 August.

## Award Nominations Sought

**Eric Berne Memorial Award**  
Deadline: 1 December 2016

**ITAA Service Award**

**Hedges Capers Humanitarian Award**

**Muriel James Living Principles Award**

**Goulding Social Justice Award**  
Nominations Deadline:  
1 January 2017

See the [ITAA Web site](#) or contact the ITAA at [info@itaaworld.org](mailto:info@itaaworld.org) for details on making nominations for these awards. Send nominations for the EBMA to committee chair Thomas Steinert at [itaa@thomas-steinert.de](mailto:itaa@thomas-steinert.de). Send nominations for the other awards to ITAA Secretary Mandy Lacy at [mandy@lacyconsulting.net](mailto:mandy@lacyconsulting.net).

## TAJ Theme Issues

### “Gender, Sexuality, & Identity”

Coeditors: Brad McLean and Bill Cornell

Deadline: 1 January 2017

### “Social Responsibility in a Vengeful World”

Coeditors: Bill Cornell and Sylvie Monin

Deadline: 1 May 2017

Please follow the submission requirements posted [here](#). Email manuscripts to TAJ Managing Editor Robin Fryer, MSW, at [robinfryer@aol.com](mailto:robinfryer@aol.com).

## EXAM CALENDAR

Exam Date	Exam	Cert. Body	Location	Application Deadline
10-11 Nov 2016	CTA	COC	Koln-Rösrath, Germany	*
10-11 Nov 2016	CTA	COC	Montpellier, France	*
24 Nov 2016	CTA	IBOC	Auckland, New Zealand	24 Aug 2016
9-10 Nov 2017	CTA	COC	Koln-Rösrath, Germany	*
10-11 Nov 2016	TSTA	COC	Koln-Rösrath, Germany	10 May 2016
10-11 Nov 2016	TSTA	COC	Montpellier, France	10 May 2016
9-10 Nov 2017	TSTA	COC	Koln-Rösrath, Germany	9 May 2017
2-4 Dec 2016	TEW	COC	TBA	*

\*For CTA and TEW deadlines see the EATA Handbook or contact the EATA Supervising Examiner.

For more information about IBOC exams, see [www.itaaworld.org](http://www.itaaworld.org).

For further information on COC exams, see [www.eatanews.org/examinations/](http://www.eatanews.org/examinations/).

## Appreciation to Long-Time Members

**B**elow are the names of those individuals who are long-time ITAA members, some of them for more than 40 years. I thank them on behalf of us all for their dedication and loyalty to our global transactional analysis community. The ITAA is a direct membership organization, and we can only move forward on the basis of the continued participation and active involvement of our members. It is particularly important for us to acknowledge and honor the people who stay with us. As long-time supporters, these people have enabled our organization to continue its mission. I look forward to sharing the ITAA's development with them for many years to come.

- C. Suriyaprakash, ITAA President

### 40 YEARS OR MORE

James Allen ..... 1/1/1968  
 Patricia Allen ..... 4/1/1974  
 Sister Lydia Allen ..... 8/1/1975  
 Brenda Bary ..... 10/1/1974  
 Jack Bender ..... 4/1/1975  
 Annika Björk ..... 2/1/1976  
 Maudine Blair ..... 10/1/1968  
 Aaron Botbyl ..... 4/1/1974  
 Christopher Boyd ..... 1/1/1975  
 Gale Burford ..... 3/1/1976  
 Leonard Campos ..... 1/1/1968  
 Valerie Chang ..... 10/1/1973  
 Rena Conley ..... 4/1/1975  
 William Cornell ..... 1/1/1972  
 Stephen Cosgrove ..... 4/1/1975  
 Judy Culp ..... 4/1/1973  
 Karen Davis ..... 7/1/1973  
 John Dusay ..... 4/1/1967  
 Richard Erskine ..... 9/1/1969  
 Joanna Fikkert-Mitchell ..... 4/1/1974  
 Lucy Freedman ..... 1/16/1972  
 Margery Friedlander ..... 10/1/1974  
 Felipe Garcia ..... 4/1/1974  
 Jewell Golden ..... 10/1/1974  
 Claudette Hastie-Beahrs ..... 7/1/1972

Gordon Hewitt ..... 11/1/1975  
 Jenni Hine ..... 12/1/1975  
 Charles Holland ..... 7/1/1973  
 William Holloway ..... 8/1/1971  
 Muriel James ..... 1/1/1964  
 Norman James ..... 11/1/1969  
 Vann Joines ..... 7/1/1972  
 Wade Junek ..... 10/1/1974  
 Stephen Karpman ..... 1/1/1967  
 Anne Kohlhaas-Reith ..... 11/1/1975  
 George Kohlrieser ..... 7/1/1971  
 Rosa Krausz ..... 12/1/1975  
 William Krieger ..... 4/1/1975  
 Ole Kyed ..... 7/1/1976  
 Stephen Lankton ..... 10/1/1973  
 Vern Masse ..... 1/1/1976  
 Ruth McClendon ..... 5/1/1973  
 William McDonald ..... 10/1/1974  
 John McNeel ..... 7/1/1965  
 Kenneth Mellor ..... 10/1/1970  
 Thomas Ohlsson ..... 7/1/1975  
 Gaylon Palmer ..... 4/1/1972  
 Lewis Quinby ..... 1/1/1970  
 Suzanne Robinson ..... 1/1/1976  
 William Rosenthal ..... 1/1/1975

Vanda Rounsefell ..... 4/1/1975  
 Allan Schwartz ..... 1/1/1974  
 Sachiko Shirai ..... 11/1/1975  
 Carol Solomon ..... 1/1/1971  
 Nadyezhda Ivanovna Spassenko .....  
 ..... 4/1/1975  
 Rebecca Trautmann ..... 4/1/1972  
 Abe Wagner ..... 10/1/1972  
 Laurie Weiss ..... 1/1/1972

### 30-39 YEARS

Inger Acking ..... 7/1/1977  
 Lasse Ahnby ..... 4/1/1981  
 Ellyn Bader ..... 8/1/1977  
 Maria Barreca ..... 5/1/1979  
 John Beahrs ..... 9/1/1977  
 Lluís Casado Esquiús ..... 5/1/1985  
 Sashi Chandran ..... 11/1/1983  
 Alberto Close ..... 8/1/1981  
 Isabelle Crespelle ..... 7/1/1977  
 Charlotte Daellenbach ..... 1/1/1979  
 Concepcion De Diego-Morales ..... 9/1/1982  
 Carla De Nitto ..... 3/1/1980  
 Janice Dowson ..... 11/1/1977  
 Pearl Drego ..... 11/1/1978  
 Antonio Ferrara ..... 8/1/1984  
 Massimo Gaudieri ..... 6/1/1984  
 Maria Gilbert ..... 4/1/1977  
 Ian Gilmore ..... 10/1/1980  
 Vince Gilpin ..... 6/4/1986  
 Jan Grant ..... 5/1/1982  
 Laurie Hawkes ..... 10/1/1977  
 Julie Hay ..... 6/1/1977  
 Birgitta Heiller ..... 8/1/1984  
 Arthur Hohmuth ..... 10/1/1978  
 Susana Ifland ..... 1/1/1979  
 Koichi Ishizaki ..... 5/1/1985  
 Gudrun Jecht ..... 6/1/1982  
 Sharon Kalinko ..... 7/1/1984  
 Adrienne Lee ..... 1/1/1982  
 Raffaella Leone ..... 6/1/1977

Jessica Leong ..... 1/1/1985  
 Susanna Ligabue ..... 6/1/1980  
 Ray Little ..... 3/1/1983  
 Tijana Mandic ..... 7/1/1979  
 David McCaig ..... 9/1/1979  
 Zoran Milivojevic ..... 5/1/1984  
 Dottie Miller ..... 1/1/1985  
 Carolyn Murray ..... 12/1/1980  
 David Neustein ..... 8/1/1983  
 Gloria Noriega ..... 12/1/1980  
 Michele Novellino ..... 10/1/1976  
 Donna Marie Perry ..... 7/1/1985  
 Pietro Petriglieri ..... 2/1/1983  
 Ray Quiett ..... 9/1/1980  
 Adelaide Ranci ..... 6/1/1983  
 Valerie Redman ..... 1/1/1985  
 Sally Robinson ..... 1/1/1977  
 Anna Rotondo ..... 7/24/1980  
 Leon Servais ..... 1/1/1985  
 Sharon Shallow ..... 11/1/1977  
 Chie Shigeta ..... 6/1/1985  
 Charlotte Sills ..... 7/1/1984  
 Anita (Sr. Marie Bernadette) Steinmetz  
 ..... 1/1/1982  
 Ian Stewart ..... 9/1/1980  
 Rosemary Taylor ..... 10/1/1978  
 Oddmund Teigen ..... 9/1/1981  
 Susannah Temple ..... 7/1/1984  
 Valentina Terlatto ..... 11/1/1981  
 Maria Teresa Tosi ..... 3/1/1980  
 Stanley Tsigounis ..... 2/1/1979  
 Harry Tyrangiel ..... 4/1/1980  
 Kerstin Waldekranz ..... 1/1/1984  
 Tony White ..... 10/1/1979  
 Linda Worden ..... 10/1/1984  
 Susan Young ..... 4/1/1977

## 20-29 YEARS

Tomoko Abe ..... 6/1/1993  
 James Agar ..... 5/1/1990  
 Fusun Akkoyun ..... 10/1/1989  
 Elyane Alleysson ..... 11/20/1995  
 Hilde Anderegg Somaini ..... 7/6/1989  
 Joanna Beazley Richards ..... 6/1/1987  
 Margaret Bowater ..... 7/1/1994  
 Suriyaprakash C ..... 1/1/1996  
 Pinuccia Casalegno ..... 1/1/1996  
 Chantal Chainaud ..... 8/4/1989  
 Keith Chinnock ..... 5/1/1996  
 Elizabeth Cleary ..... 8/1/1994  
 Jeanette Coleman ..... 1/1/1996  
 Jesús Cuadra Pérez ..... 7/1/1989  
 Natasa Cvejic Starcevic ..... 8/1/1994

Anne de Graaf ..... 10/1/1990  
 Emilia Maria De Micheli ..... 8/1/1993  
 Thomas Steinert ..... 1/1/1990  
 Beverley Ellis ..... 9/1/1994  
 Maila Flesch ..... 4/1/1996  
 Susan George ..... 7/1/1995  
 Joaquín Granados-Rossi ..... 1/1/1990  
 John Heath ..... 11/1/1990  
 Lis Heath ..... 4/1/1991  
 Ann Heathcote ..... 12/1/1991  
 Torsten Hemlin ..... 8/1/1989  
 Linda Hoeben ..... 5/1/1996  
 Rhae Hooper ..... 3/1/1991  
 Jill Hunt ..... 12/12/1989  
 Yoen Ishiyama ..... 6/1/1993  
 Suzanne Johnson ..... 6/1/1992  
 Lorna Johnston ..... 4/1/1996  
 Julie Jones ..... 8/1/1993  
 Izumi Kadomoto ..... 2/1/1994  
 Noriko Kawaguchi ..... 2/1/1996  
 Judith Kime ..... 5/1/1989  
 Sabine Klingenberg ..... 11/1/1993  
 Naoko Konakayama ..... 3/1/1992  
 Geraldine Lakeland ..... 6/1/1990  
 Agnes Le Guernic ..... 11/16/1990  
 Elana Leigh ..... 1/1/1987  
 Antonella Liverano ..... 6/1/1987  
 Marsha Lomond ..... 2/1/1990  
 Dianne Maki-Sethi ..... 5/1/1989  
 José Martínez Rodríguez ..... 1/1/1996  
 Naoki Matsui ..... 6/1/1994  
 Marco Mazzetti ..... 7/1/1988  
 Marie McCrea ..... 3/1/1990  
 Aleksandra Meško ..... 8/1/1991  
 Cinzia Messana ..... 6/1/1987  
 Kyoko Mitsunobu ..... 6/1/1995  
 John Monk-Steel ..... 1/1/1996  
 Claudia Montanari ..... 6/1/1993  
 Alastair Moodie ..... 8/10/1989  
 Joan Moore ..... 5/1/1990  
 Anita Mountain ..... 7/1/1989  
 Takayuki Muroki ..... 1/1/1994  
 Rosemary Napper ..... 12/1/1991  
 Trudi Newton ..... 7/1/1988  
 Toshiki Nishizawa ..... 6/1/1992  
 Giacomo Nocera ..... 1/1/1990  
 Kazuko Noma ..... 7/1/1988  
 Franz Nuschei ..... 1/1/1987  
 Steff Oates ..... 1/1/1992  
 Janet Lee O'Connor ..... 6/1/1987  
 Kuniharu Ogawa ..... 6/1/1994  
 Saru P. K. .... 4/1/1989  
 Fran Parkin ..... 10/1/1995

Tom Payton ..... 8/1/1990  
 Hassan Qassemzadeh ..... 1/1/1996  
 Roy Salole ..... 12/1/1986  
 Masako Sato ..... 6/1/1994  
 Shuichi Sato ..... 3/1/1994  
 Bernd Schmid ..... 1/1/1996  
 Ravi Sethi ..... 5/1/1989  
 Ryoko Shimada ..... 1/1/1994  
 Nobuyuki Shinozaki ..... 11/1/1989  
 Jasvinder Singh ..... 11/1/1986  
 Stuart Slater ..... 10/1/1995  
 Vittorio Soana ..... 6/30/1989  
 Franz Strauss ..... 8/1/1989  
 Wataru Suematsu ..... 10/1/1994  
 Yoshiko Suzuki ..... 4/1/1989  
 Anna Emanuela Tangolo ..... 7/1/1991  
 Moniek Thunnissen ..... 12/18/1991  
 Frances Townsend ..... 3/1/1995  
 Anne Tucker ..... 12/1/1995  
 Servaas van Beekum ..... 12/1/1991  
 Sari van Poelje ..... 7/1/1991  
 Biljana van Rijn ..... 1/1/1996  
 Salvatore Ventriglia ..... 12/1/1989  
 Bea Verzaal ..... 11/1/1990  
 Patrizia Vinella ..... 7/1/1991  
 Enid Welford ..... 1/1/1996  
 Susanne Young ..... 3/1/1996

## 10-19 YEARS

Selina Akhter ..... 1/1/2005  
 Galina Angelova ..... 11/1/2002  
 Masumi Aonuma ..... 3/1/2006  
 Ian Argent ..... 8/1/2006  
 Arantza Arrillaga Arregui ..... 3/1/2004  
 Chiho Asai ..... 10/1/2001  
 Elvin Aydin ..... 3/1/2006  
 Anna Barrett ..... 2/1/2004  
 Giles Barrow ..... 10/1/2003  
 Nanka Johanna Beesley-Hoedemakers  
 ..... 7/1/1998  
 Maksuda Begum ..... 1/1/2005  
 Rachael Bell ..... 2/1/2006  
 Sue Brady ..... 6/1/2003  
 France Brécard ..... 2/1/1998  
 Colin Brett ..... 1/1/2002  
 Aleksandra Bubera ..... 3/1/2001  
 Tom Burton ..... 8/1/2003  
 Annie Cariapa ..... 8/1/2001  
 Cassandra Cauble ..... 11/1/2004  
 Daniel Cauble ..... 11/1/2004  
 Blanka Cepicka ..... 2/1/2005  
 Karen Cesarano ..... 5/1/1998  
 Anna Chandy ..... 2/1/2004

Barbara Clarkson	1/1/2004	Yoshinobu Kitamura	8/1/1997	Ritva Piironen	6/1/2003
Bob Cooke	9/1/2000	Kasumi Kitazato	5/1/1999	Ksenija Popadic	12/1/1996
Arpita Das	4/1/2006	Raewyn Knowles	3/1/2004	Leslie Poulin	12/1/2005
Antoinette de Mol	7/1/2005	Christian Kuester	2/1/2003	Karen Pratt	7/1/2004
Anette Dielmann	8/1/2003	Mandy Lacy	5/1/2001	K. Raguraman	3/1/1997
Dr. Dilruba	1/1/2005	Barbara Lalljee	3/1/2003	Marina Rajan Joseph	3/1/2005
Lorna Donaldson	11/1/2001	Doerte Landmann	5/1/1997	Rangaraj Rajendra Mohan	8/1/2006
Andrea Dondi	7/1/2006	Kathy Laverty	3/1/2003	Alva Ramirez Villatoro	5/1/2006
Jacqueline Dossenbach-Schuler	12/31/2005	Gordon Law	3/1/2003	Ragini Rao	4/1/2003
Mica Douglas	12/1/1997	Young Lee	11/1/2003	Chitra Ravi	1/1/2004
Jane Drouot	5/1/2002	Catherine Lowry Hanlon	8/1/1999	Janet Redmond	6/1/2003
Susan Eccles	5/1/2002	Paolo Maggio	5/1/2005	M. A. Reinalda	9/1/2004
Tess Elliott	3/1/2006	Martine Mainenti	12/1/2002	Deborah Robinson	11/1/2004
Sally Evans	3/1/2004	Moqsud Maleque	1/1/2005	Annie Rogers	9/1/1999
Liselotte Fassbind-Kech	7/1/2005	Sailaja Manacha	4/1/2003	Richard Rolt	5/1/1998
Carol Faulkner	12/1/1999	Jules Marshall	10/1/2003	Liisi Rossi	10/1/2003
Maureen Felton	4/1/2003	Gemma Mason	7/1/2005	Kareen Ryden	8/1/2005
Melissa Ferrari	8/1/2002	Amaia Mauriz Etxabe	7/1/1999	Diane Salters	10/1/1998
Peter Flowerdew	12/1/2002	Ian McDougall	8/1/2002	Rod Sandle	9/1/1999
Antonella Fornaro	3/1/1998	Charlotte McLachlan	1/1/2005	John Savage	6/1/2001
Sandie Forsyth	10/1/1999	Susan McMenamin	4/1/2001	Mariko Seki	5/1/2004
Cesare Fregola	2/1/2006	Cathy McQuaid	8/1/2003	May Senior-Johnson	8/1/2006
Prathitha Gangadharan	10/1/2005	Vera Mikovic	3/1/2004	Carole Shadbolt	2/1/1998
Mariska Gifford	8/1/2005	Karen Minikin	7/1/2002	Tatiana Sizikova	2/1/2003
Mary Goodman	12/1/1998	Leilani Mitchell	11/1/2001	Maja Stoparic	1/1/2006
Peter Goodman	6/1/1999	Kaoru Mitsuyama	8/1/1997	Jo Stuthridge	2/1/1997
Aruna Gopakumar	4/1/2003	Satoshi Miyagi	2/1/1997	Thamilselvi Subramaniam	4/1/2003
Nathalie Goursolas Bogren	12/1/2005	Masanori Mizuno	9/1/1996	Graeme Summers	1/1/2006
Vladimir Goussakovski	3/1/2004	Günther Mohr	5/1/2001	Clifton Supple	12/1/2003
Marina Hadzi-Pesic	3/1/2004	Sandra Mojsiewicz	11/1/1997	Makiko Suto	4/1/2001
Sheila Halliday	1/1/2006	Michael Morgan	11/1/2002	Yasuhiro Suto	3/1/2002
Nicola Harris	1/1/2006	Yoko Mori	4/1/2001	Yoshie Takeshima	5/1/1997
Michael Harsh	9/1/1997	Louis Morissette	3/1/2004	Sudha Thimmaiah	2/1/2004
Theo van der Heijden	5/1/1997	Parvin Mostafavi Bonab	10/1/1998	Henk Tigchelaar	7/1/2005
Hiroko Hikita	1/1/2001	Cholena Mountain	8/1/2006	Lynda Tongue	4/1/2004
Masaru Hikita	11/1/2005	Maria Nabradý	5/1/1997	Naoko Toyoda	1/1/2006
Hazel Hirst	7/1/2005	Junko Naoi	1/1/2006	Keith Tudor	3/1/1998
Kathie Hostick	9/1/2004	Salomon Nasielski	7/1/2005	Marion Umney	6/1/2005
Ya-fen Huang	6/1/2003	Marie Naughton	1/1/2005	Jacqueline van Gent	12/1/2004
Keiko Ikeda	7/1/2004	Briony Nicholls	3/1/2004	Gabriela von Kanel Fyfe	9/1/2003
Cristina Innocenti	4/1/2006	Edward Novak	6/1/2000	Marion Wade	12/1/1996
Richard Ireland	11/1/2004	Kabeer NV	2/1/2004	Brian Way	5/1/1998
Shaheen Islam	1/1/2005	Soohee Oh	8/1/2005	Andy Williams	11/1/2003
Kent Johnson	6/1/2002	Fumie Ohmori	5/1/2002	Nick Williams	8/1/2003
Kathy Johnston	7/1/2005	Mary Parkhouse	4/1/2005	Jack Wood	5/1/2004
Dragana Jovanovic-Boka	3/1/1998	Paula Partington	6/1/2006	Alastair Wyllie	7/1/2005
Ryuta Kanemaru	4/1/1998	Roushan Parvin	1/1/2005	Naohito Yamasaki	11/1/2004
Yoshiko Kawai	1/1/2005	Jose Passos	4/1/2003	Chen Ya-Ying	10/1/1997
Michiko Kawanami	5/1/1999	Maja Pavlov	3/1/2002	Isako Yoza	1/1/2003
Mehtab Khanam	1/1/2005	Sigvard Persson	3/1/2004	Katayoun Zahedi	5/1/2004
Hideyo Kihoin	3/1/2004	Gianpiero Petriglieri	5/1/1998	Gregor Žvelc	1/1/2000
Ikuko Kin	9/1/1999	Katarina Pfaf Krstic	4/1/2002		
		Alessandra Pierini	7/1/2005		